Ontology and interconnected data dictionary as a keystone of OS creation



- Creation of national data dictionary based on triplets
- Tool for viewing content of national data dictionary
- Tool for creating project specific data standard
- Tool for exporting information reuirements to OIDS



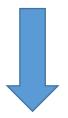


Theory behind our decision









Difficulities

- Human language
- Knowlege database does not exist
- Jargon/technical language
- Data not readible by machine



Solution

- Work in alignment with ISO 704
- Term, definition, source
- Database using triplets
- Clear mapping between ISO 16739-1:2024 and local information needs





Why we need to have data dictionary aligned with ISO 704 – terminology works

We need to understand each other, even in common terms which are similar for example in czech language









Home » Our activities » Road Dictionary » Term of the Dictionary | vozovka

Term of the Road Dictionary

- Language : PIARC Road Dictionary / Czech
- Theme: Silnice Projekt Vozovky
- Definition: Část silniční komunikace postavená nad krycí vrstvou nebo vylepšeným podkladem.



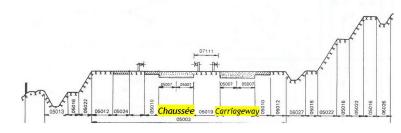
Pavement IfcPavement (Copy

- Language : PIARC Road Dictionary / English
- Theme: Roads Design Pavements
- **Definition**: Part of the road structure above the capping layer or improved subgrade.

Term of the Road Dictionary

Home » Our activities » Road Dictionary » Term of the Dictionary | vozovka

- Language: PIARC Road Dictionary / Czech
- Theme: Silnice Projekt Prvky silniční komunikace
- Definition: Zpevněná část pozemní komunikace určená pro pojíždění vozidel Poznámky: 1. Zahrnuty jsou vyhrazené jízdní pruhy, odpočívadla a místa okolo. 2. V Austrálii a Spojených státech je vozovka definována jako jízdní pruhy a odbočka.





- Carriageway IfcRoadPartCARRIAGEWAY (🗇 Copy
- Language: PIARC Road Dictionary / English
- Theme: Roads Design Components of the Road
- **Definition**: Part of the road or highway constructed for vehicular use. Notes: 1. Reserved lanes, lay-bys and passing places are included. 2. In Australia and the United States, the carriageway is defined as the traffic lanes and the shoulder.
- Synonyms : roadway (US)
- Within each language are words that are spelled the same but have different meanings (homonyms), those create problems in machine data processing





Why it is important to have a well organised knowlege database

Difficulties

- RDB relational database storing data using rows and columns
- Lack of information from different branches of construction industry
- Information duplicity
- Lack of information about relations between different data models usually BIM and GIS



Solution

- Rework RDB to triplets Subject Predicate Object
- Create vocabularies with as many data models you want to work with
- Put your effort into explaining each information requirement you store
- Put your effort into describing all sources you are using





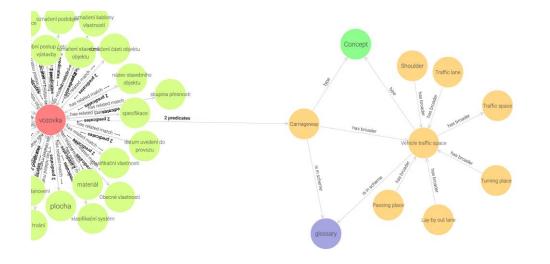
Why it is important to use triplets

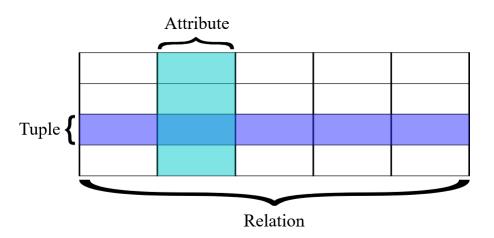
Triplets – knowlege database

 Subject-predicate-object can be used to describe an important relation when we store information about dependency between IFC entity – PropertySet – Property in one triplet

Relational database

- Relation A1 B2 needs to have extra table for A1, Table for B2, table for relation
- It is difficult to use one common data model for administrating knowledge and create connections between different data sources







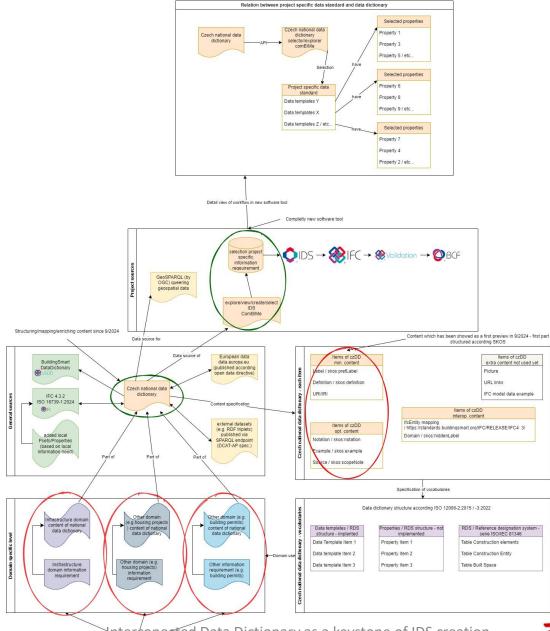


Scheme of whole project





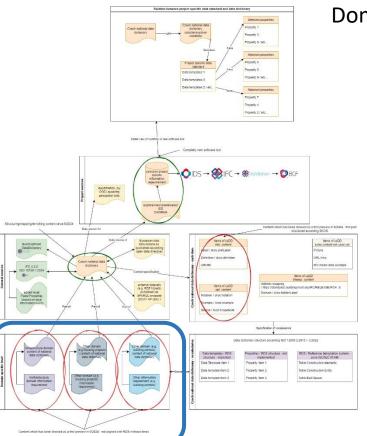
Complete scheme of work overview with Czech national data dictionary and openBIM

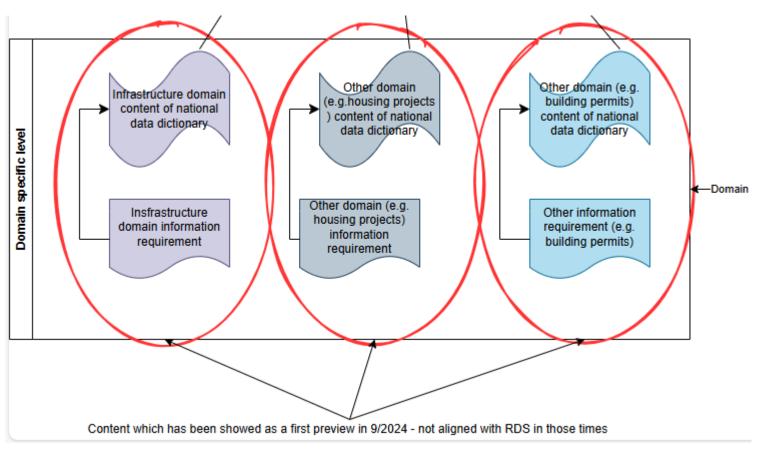






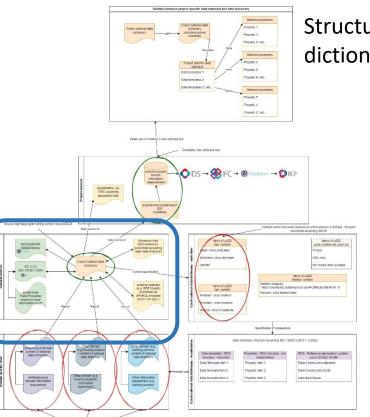
Domain specific national content as a source for creation of information requirement



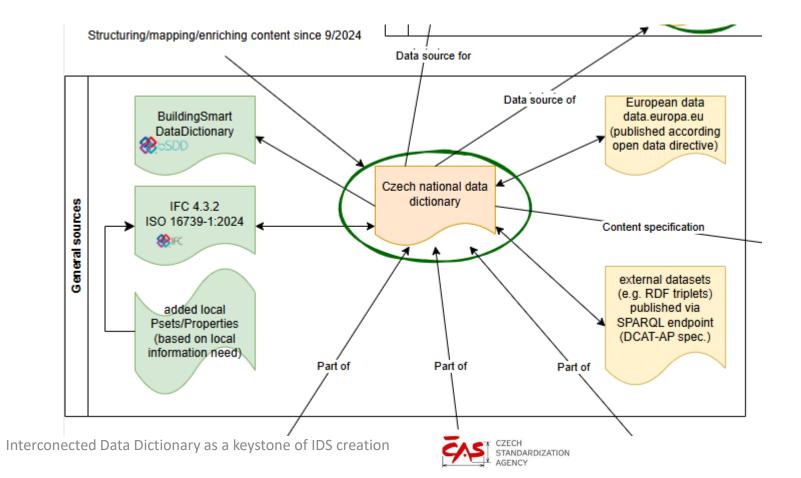






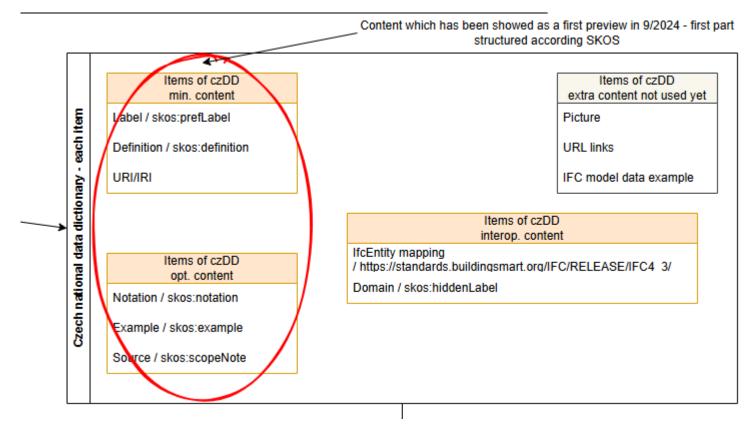


Structuring/mapping/enriching content in knowledge database of czech national data dictionary



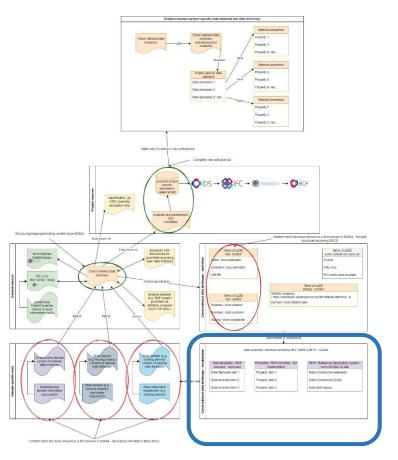


Content of each item within the czech national data dictionary

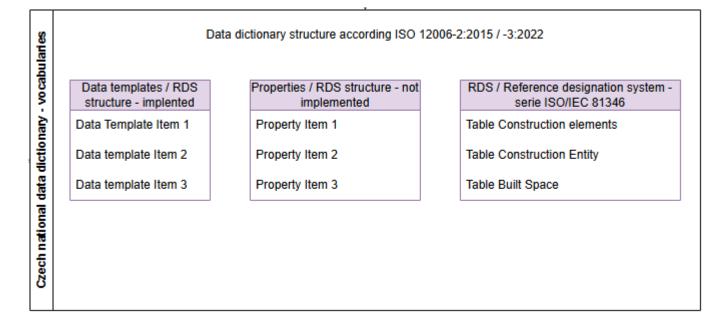








Example of basic relation between items







Detail of item in national content - infrastructure

slab track 🔗

slab tracken · pevná jízdní dráhacs

Types:

http://onto.fel.cvut.cz/ontologies/ufo/object-type

skos:Concept

RDF Rank:

0

Q Search instance properties

skos:prefLabel

slab track en Show 1 more ✓

skos:scopeNote

A concrete or bituminous agglomerate slab replaces ballast on slab track systems. The other substructure elements are maintained or slightly changed. The rail can be directly placed on the slab (without sleepers), or on elastic elements (sleepers with fasteners). *2019, Construction and Building Materials Roberto Sañudo, David García-Sanchez* en

Show 1 more ^

 kolej bez kolejového lože, jejíž nosnou konstrukci tvoří zpravidla nosná deska a stabilizovaná vrstva *(zdroj: TNŽ 01 0101 Provozování dráhy - Názvosloví - Část 1: Železniční stavebnictví Názvosloví Českých drah. Oblast: Sdělovací a zabezpečovací zařízení)* ^{cs}

skos:notation

<CW.L>%WRA002

https://standards.buildingsmart.org/IFC/RELEASE/IFC4_3/

https://standards.buildingsmart.org/IFC/RELEASE/IFC4_3/

HTML/lexical/lfcRailTypeEnum.htm Show 3 more △

- https://identifier.buildingsmart.org/uri/buildingsmart/ifc/4.3/ class/lfcRail
- https://standards.buildingsmart.org/IFC/RELEASE/IFC4_3/ HTML/lexical/IfcRail.htm
- IfcRail

skos:definition

kolej bez kolejového lože, jejíž nosnou konstrukci tvoří zpravidla nosná deska a stabilizovaná vrstva ^{cs}

skos:example

pevná jízdní dráha cs

skos:altLabel

kolejnice uchycené na pevné jízdní dráze cs

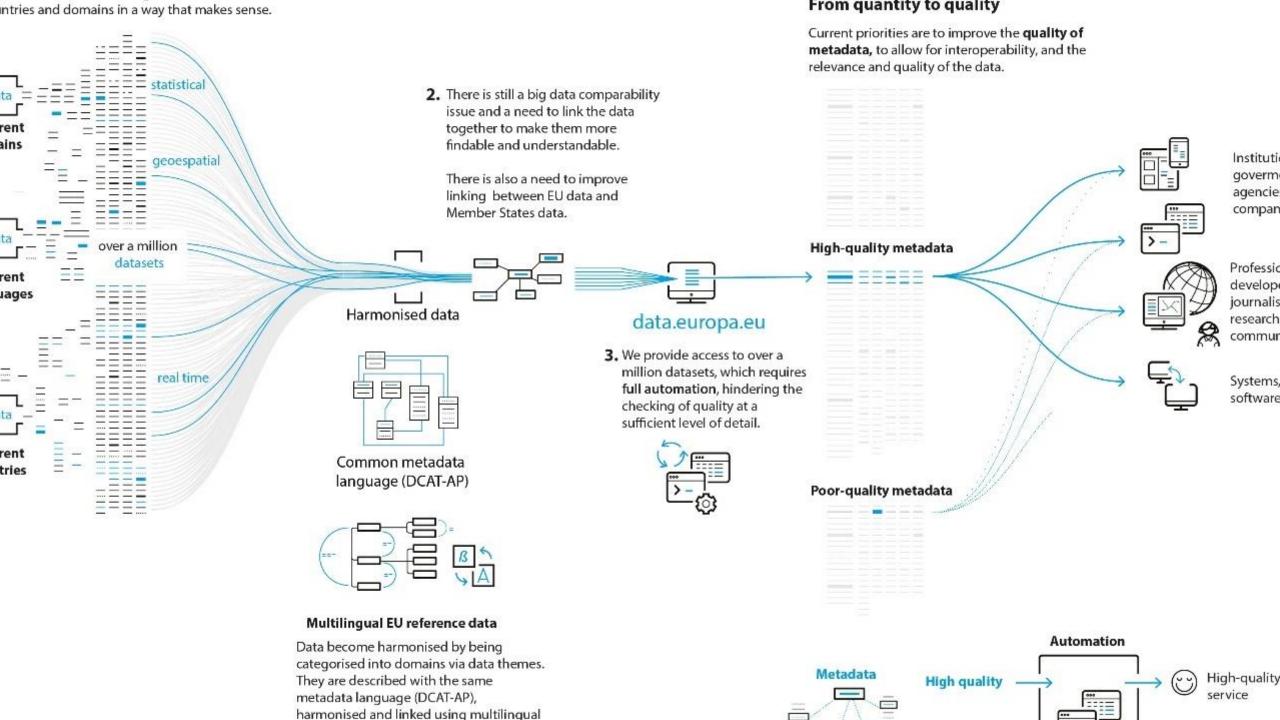
skos:hiddenLabel ŽS cs

7.8.3.1 IfcRail

NOTE This entity is a subtype of IfcProduct or IfcTypeProduct and hence part of every standardized schema subset and implementation level.

√ 7.8.3.1.1 Semantic definition
Ø

A rail is a predominately linear built element that has a special section profile. Rail is distinctive from built elements with similar geometric shapes (e.g. beam, member) that its major function is to ensure guidance of moving for vehicles or other kinds of machineries.



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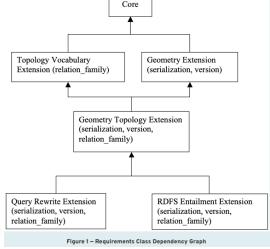


A Geographic Query Language for RDF Data

This standard supports representing and querying geospatial data on the Semantic Web. GeoSPARQL defines a vocabulary for representing geospatial data in RDF, and it defines an extension to the SPARQL query language for processing geospatial data.





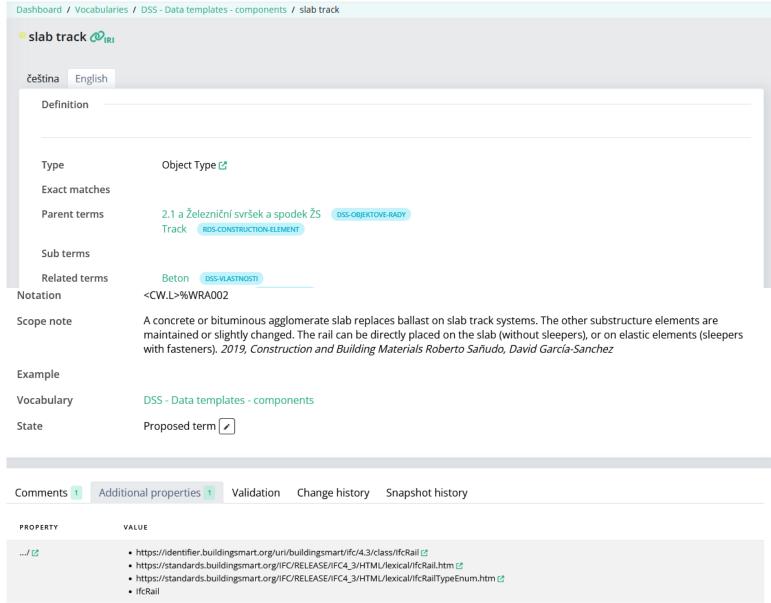


Our tools for user friendly © work





Content editing and administration – "user friendly" – basic posibility of change and editing

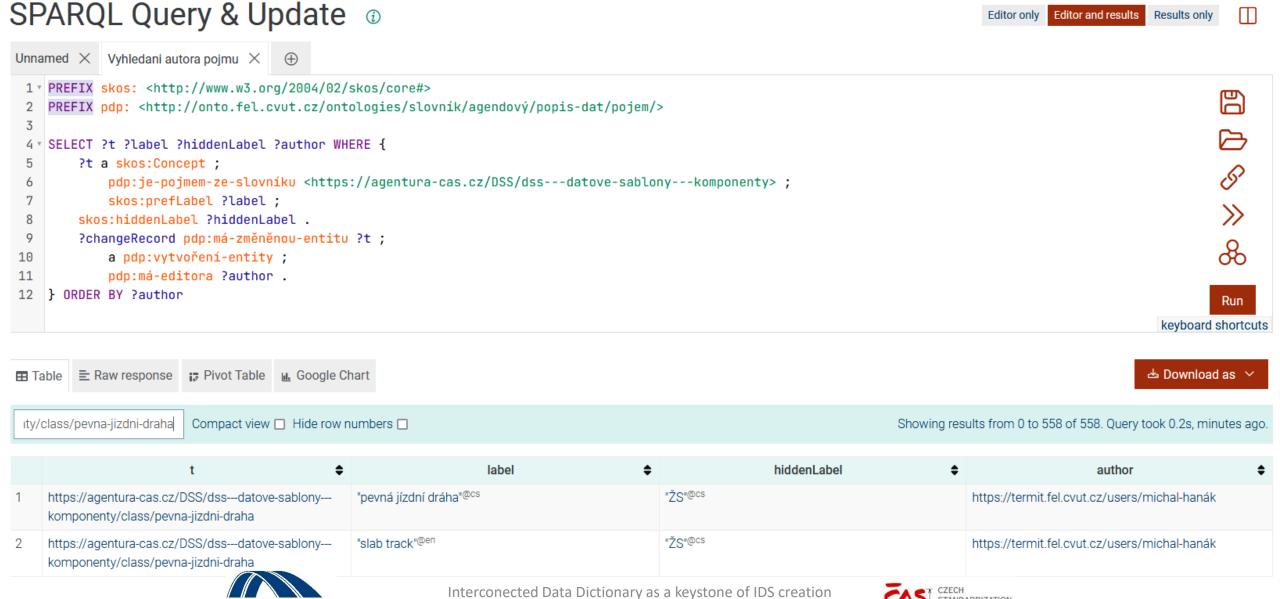






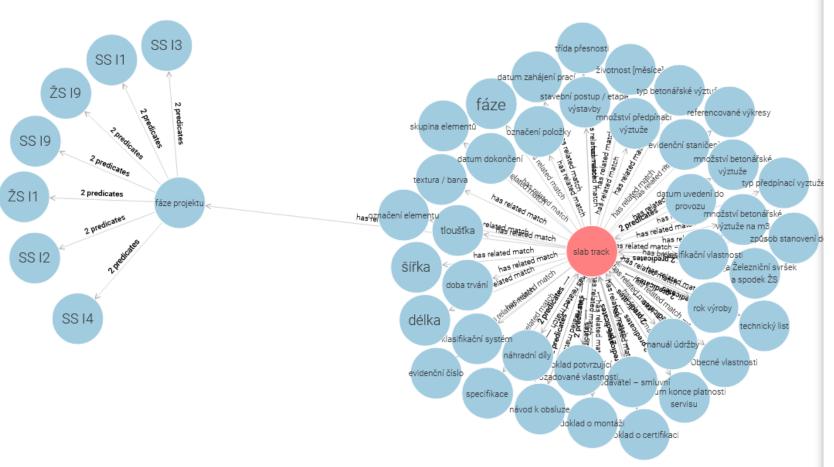
Content editing and administration – "nerd friendly" – advanced posibility of change and editing (GraphDB from Ontotext)

(GraphDB from Ontotext)



Content visualisation

Visual graph ©





Q Search instance properties

Show 1 more ✓

skos:notation

<CW.L>%WRA002

https://standards.buildingsmart.org/IFC/RELEASE/IFC4_3/
https://standards.buildingsmart.org/IFC/RELEASE/IFC4_3/
HTML/lexical/IfcRailTypeEnum.htm Show 3 more ^

- https://identifier.buildingsmart.org/uri/buildingsmart/ifc/4.3/ class/lfcRail
- https://standards.buildingsmart.org/IFC/RELEASE/IFC4_3/ HTML/lexical/IfcRail.htm
- IfcRail

skos:definition

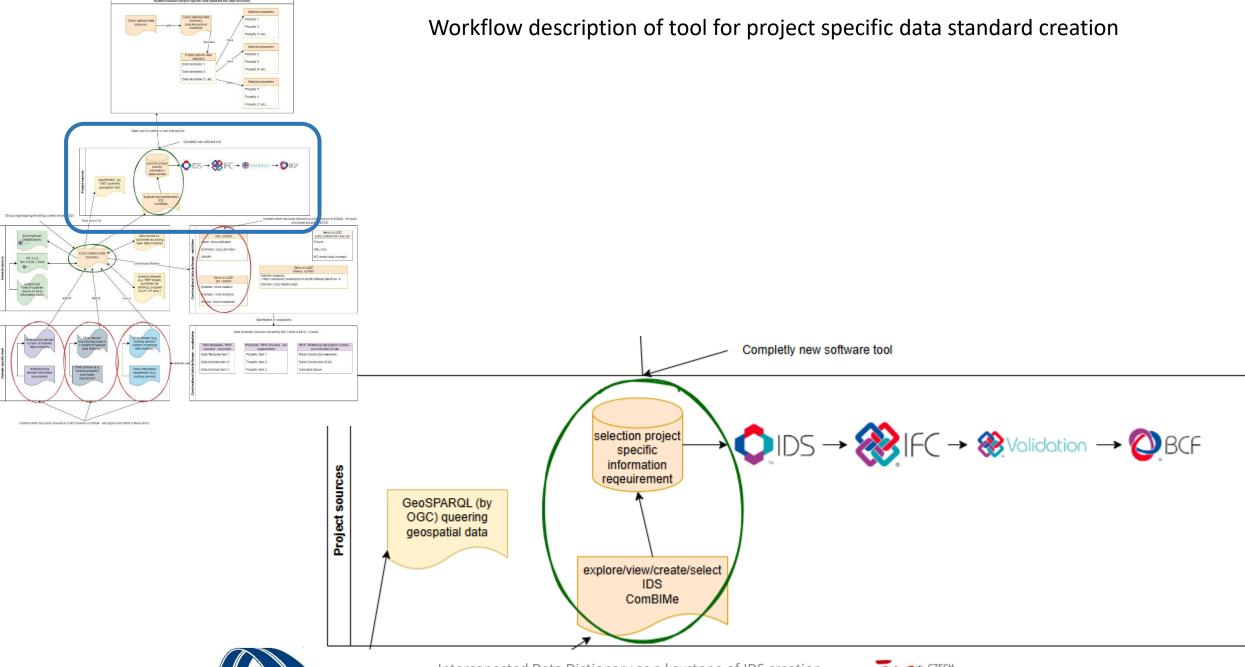
kolej bez kolejového lože, jejíž nosnou konstrukci tvoří zpravidla nosná deska a stabilizovaná vrstva ^{cs}

skos:example

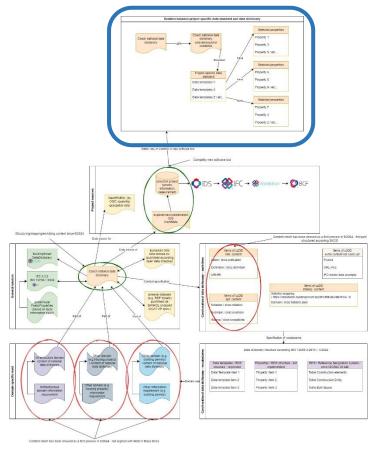
pevná jízdní dráha cs



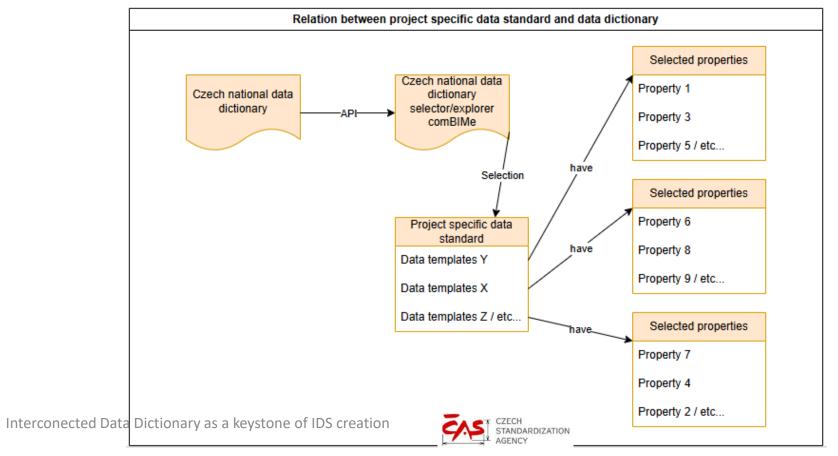






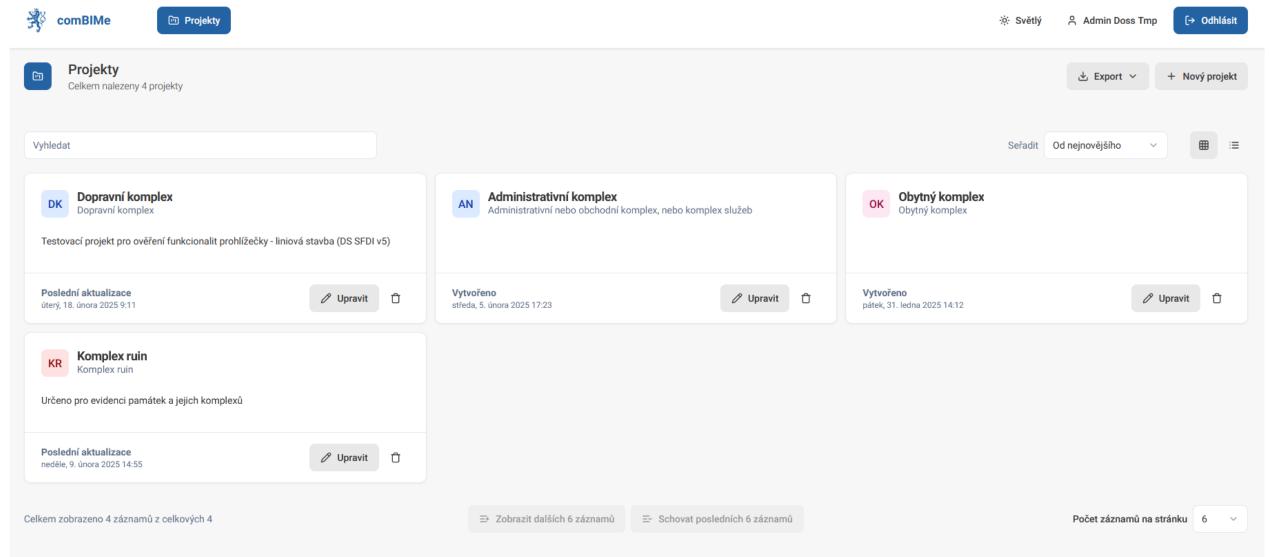


Example of item within generated project specific data standard





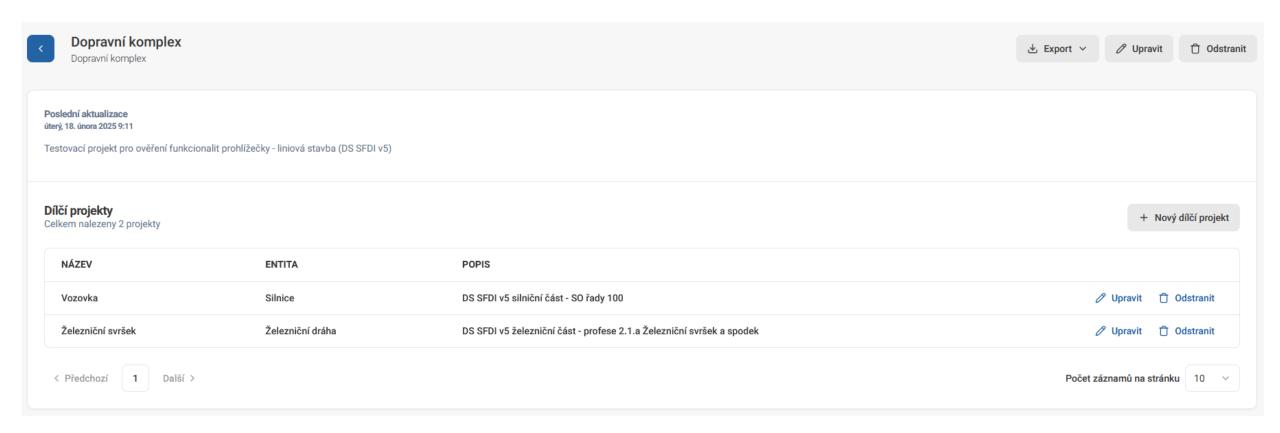
Creating project specific data standard above data dictionary Project domain overview







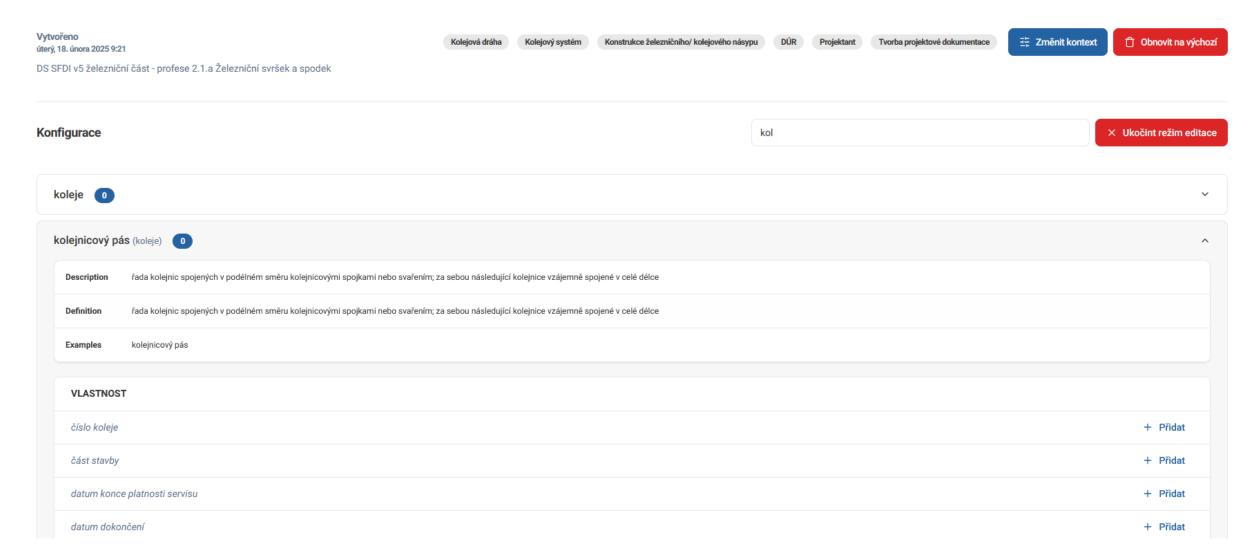
Creating project specific data standard above data dictionary Project overview







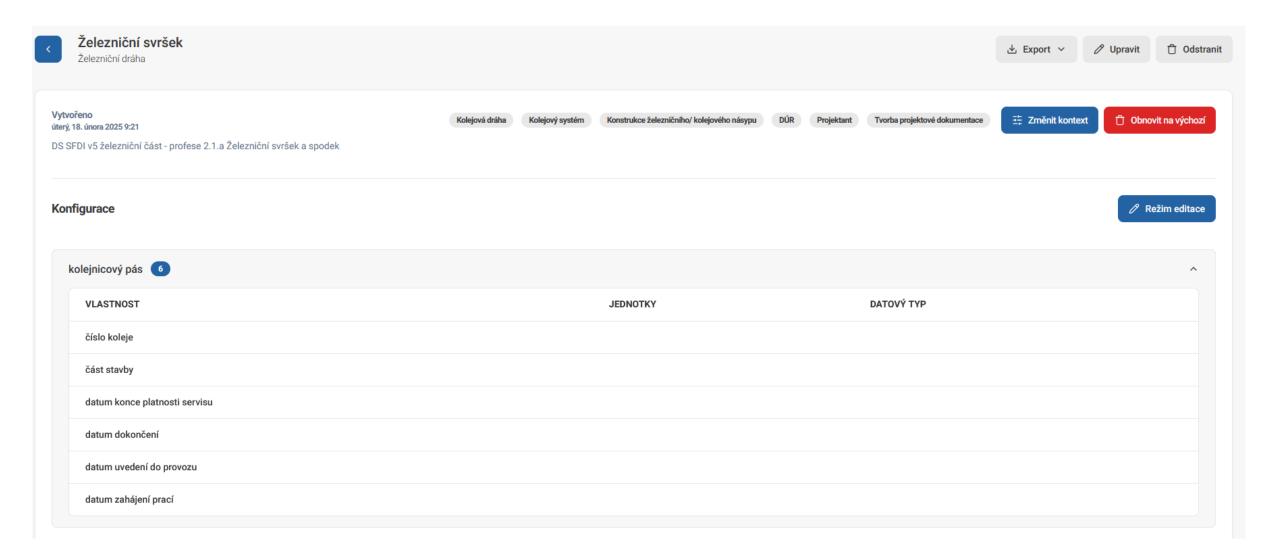
Creating project specific data standard above data dictionary Project configuration overview







Creating project specific data standard above data dictionary Export information requirements IDS/XLS







Thank you for your attention

If you will have any further questions please do not hesitiate and contact me at

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